REFERENCES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

- American College of Emergency Physicians Publications. <u>Provision of Emergency Medical</u>

 <u>Care for Crowds</u>. American College of Emergency Physicians Publications, 1989-90.
- Australian and New Zealand Food Standards Authority. <u>Food Standards Code</u>. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, Australian and New Zealand Food Standards Authority, 1987.
- Australian National Health and Medical Research Council. <u>Australian Guidelines for Recreational Use of Water</u>. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, National Health and Medical Research Council, 1990.
- Australian Uniform Building Regulations Coordinating Council. <u>Building Code of Australia</u>.

 Australia: Australian Uniform Building Regulations Coordinating Council, 1990.
- Barbera, J. A., et al. "Urban Search and Rescue." <u>Emergency Medicine Clinics of North</u>

 America May 1996.
- Berlognghi, Alexander E. "Understanding and Planning for Different Spectator Crowds."

 <u>Engineering for Crowd Safety</u>. Ed. R.A. Smith and J.F. Dickie. Elsevier Science

 Publications B.V., 1993.
- Billie, P., et al. "Public Health at the 1984 Summer Olympics: The Los Angeles County Experience." American Journal of Public Health June 1988.
- Bock, H. C., et al. <u>Demographics of Emergency medical Care at the Indianapolis 500 Mile</u>

 <u>Race (1983 1990)</u> October 1992.
- Canadian Government. Aid of the Civil Power: Chapter N, Sections 274-285, in Revised

 Statutes of Canada. Canada: Canadian Government, 1985.

- Chapman, K.R., et al. "Medical Services for Outdoor Rock Music Festivals." <u>CMA Journal</u> 15 April 1982: 935-938.
- City of Fremantle. Concerts in Fremantle. Western Australia: City of Fremantle, 1996.
- City of Keene. "Special Event Planning Checklist." New Hampshire: City of Keene.
- "Controlling the Rock Festival Crowd." Security World June 1980: 40-43.
- Curry, Jack. <u>Woodstock—The Summer of Our Lives</u>. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1989.
- Defense Threat Reduction Agency. <u>Weapons of Mass Destruction Handbook</u>. Washington: Defense Threat Reduction Agency, 1 July 1999.
- Department of the Treasury: Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms. "ATF Vehicle Bomb Explosion Hazard and Evacuation Distance Tables." Washington, 22 Dec. 1999. http://www.atf.treas.gov/pub/154001.htm.
- Donald, Ian. "Crowd Behavior at the King's Cross Underground Disaster." <u>Easingwold</u>
 Papers No. 4: Lessons Learned from Crowd-Related Disasters. Yorkshire: Emergency Planning College, 1992.
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Management Manual—Disaster Medicine</u>. Australia: Emergency Management Australia, 1995. (Second edition due 1999.)
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manual—Disaster Recovery</u>.

 Australia: Emergency Management Australia, 1996. (Second edition due 2000.)
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part III, Volume</u>

 1, Manual 1—Emergency Catering. Australia: Emergency Management Australia,

 1998.

- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part III, Volume</u>

 2, Manual 1—Evacuation Planning. Australia: Emergency Management Australia,

 1998.
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part III, Volume</u>

 2, Manual 2—Safe and Healthy Mass Gatherings. Australia: Emergency Management
 Australia, 1998.
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part III, Volume</u>

 3, Manual 1—Multi-Agency Incident Management. Australia: Emergency

 Management Australia, 1998.
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part III, Volume</u>

 3, Manual 2—Community and Personal Support Services. Australia: Emergency

 Management Australia, 1998.
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part IV, Manual</u>

 2—Operations Centre Management. Australia: Emergency Management Australia,

 1996.
- Emergency Management Australia. <u>Australian Emergency Manuals Series: Part IV, Manual 9—Communications</u>. Australia: Emergency Management Australia. 2nd ed. 1998.
- "Emergency Medicine: Rock and Other Mass Medical." <u>Emergency Medicine</u>. June 1975: 116-129.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency, Emergency Management Institute. <u>The Emergency Planning Process: Self Instruction</u>. Emmitsburg, Maryland: Federal Emergency Management Agency, June 1997.

- Federal Emergency Management Agency, Emergency Management Institute. <u>Tools for Emergency Planning</u>. Emmitsburg, Maryland: Federal Emergency Management Agency, Emergency Management Institute, June 1997.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency, National Fire Academy. <u>Emergency Medical</u>

 <u>Services: Special Operations.</u> Emmitsburg, Maryland: Federal Emergency

 Management Agency.
- Franaszek, J. "Medical Care at Mass Gatherings." <u>Annals of Emergency Medicine</u> May 1986: 148-149.
- Fruin, John J. "Causes and Prevention of Crowd Disasters." Student Activities Programming.

 Oct. 1981: 48-53.
- Goldaber, Irving. "Is Spectator Violence Inevitable?" <u>Auditorium News</u> April 1979: 4-7.
- Great Britain Health and Safety Commission, Home Office and the Scottish Office. "Guide to Health, Safety and Welfare at Pop Concerts and Similar Events." London: Great Britain Health and Safety Commission, Home Office and the Scottish Office, 1993.
- Hanna, James A. <u>Emergency Preparedness Guidelines for Mass, Crowd-Intensive Events.</u>

 Canada: Emergency Preparedness Canada, 1995.
- ---. "Rock and Peace Festivals—The Field Hospital." <u>Disaster Planning for Health Care</u>

 <u>Facilities</u>. 3rd ed. Ottawa: Canadian Hospital Association, 1995. 247-256.
- ---. "Special Events Management—Health, Safety and Emergency Planning." Lecture notes.

 Humber College, Toronto, 1989.
- Health Department of Western Australia. "Operational Guidelines for Rave Parties, Concerts, and Large Public Events." Western Australia: Health Department of Western Australia, 1995.

- Herman, Gary. Rock 'N' Roll Babylon. London: Plexus Publishing, 1982.
- Hillmore, Peter. Live Aid. Parsippany, N.J.: Unicorn Publishing, 1985.
- "Hillsborough: Inquiry Highlighted Differing Approach to Operational Messages." <u>Fire.</u>
 Great Britain, Aug. 1989: 7-8.
- "Hillsborough: An Earlier Call Would Probably Not Have Saved Lives." <u>Fire</u>. Great Britain, Sept. 1989: 7.
- Hopkins, Jerry. Festival. New York: Macmillan, 1970.
- James, S.H., et al. "Medical and Toxicological Aspects of the Watkins Glen Rock Concert."

 <u>Journal of Forensic Sciences</u>, n.d. (circa 1974): 71-82.
- Leonard, R.B. "Medical Support for Mass Gatherings." <u>Emergency Medicine Clinics of</u>
 North America May 1996.
- Lewis, J. M. "A Protocol for the Comparative Analysis of Sports Crowd Violence."

 <u>International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disaster</u> 1988: 221-225.
- Lewis, J.M. "Theories of the Crowd: Some Cross-Cultural Perspectives." <u>Easingwold Papers</u>
 No. 4: Lessons Learned from Crowd-Related Disasters. Yorkshire: Emergency
 Planning College, 1992.
- Lichtenstein, Irwin. "EMS at Rock Concerts." Fire Chief Magazine Nov. 1983: 44-46.
- Mariano, J. P. "First Aid for Live Aid." <u>JEMS</u> Feb. 1986.
- Miami-Dade County Office of Emergency Management. Concept of Operations Plan,

 SuperBowl XXXIII. Florida: Miami-Dade County Office of Emergency

 Management. Jan. 1999.
- National Domestic Preparedness Office. "WMD Threats: Sample Guidelines Reissue."

 <u>Special Bulletin.</u> Washington: National Domestic Preparedness Office, 12 Jan 2000.

- National Interagency Fire Center. "ICS Glossary." In <u>Incident Command System National</u>

 <u>Training Curriculum.</u> Boise, Idaho: National Interagency Fire Center, Oct. 1994.
- National Interagency Fire Center. "ICS Position Descriptions and Responsibilities." In Incident Command System National Training Curriculum. Boise, Idaho: National Interagency Fire Center, Oct. 1994.
- National Interagency Fire Center. "Organizing for Incidents or Events, Module 8." In

 <u>Incident Command System National Training Curriculum.</u> Boise, Idaho: National

 Interagency Fire Center, Oct. 1994.
- Ounanian, L. L. "Medical Care at the 1982 U.S. Festival." <u>Annals of Emergency Medicine</u>

 May 1986: 25-32.
- Parrillo, S.J. "Medical Care at Mass Gatherings: Considerations for Physician Involvement."

 <u>Prehospital and Disaster Medicine</u> Oct.-Dec. 1995.
- Parrillo, S. J. "EMS and Mass Gatherings"

 http://www.emedicine.com/emerg/topics812.htm>. 16 Nov. 1999.
- Pauls, J.L. <u>Observations of Crowd Conditions at Rock Concert in Exhibition Stadium</u>.

 Ottawa: National Research Council of Canada, April 1982.
- Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. "First Responder's Guide: Terrorism Incidents." Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. <

 http://www.state.pa.us/PA<a href="http:
- Queensland Police Service: Drug and Alcohol Co-ordination. <u>Alcohol, Safety and Event</u>

 <u>Management: A Resource to Assist Event Managers to Conduct Safer Public Events</u>.

 Queensland: Queensland Police Service, 1997.
- Rosenman, Joel, et al. Young Men With Unlimited Capital. New York: Harcourt 1974.

- Ryan, S., and M. Carey. "Key Principles in Ensuring Crowd Safety in Public Venues."

 <u>Engineering for Crowd Safety</u>. Ed. R. A. Smith and J. A. Dickie. Elsevier Science Publications, 1993.
- Sanders, Arthur B., et al. "An Analysis of Medical Care at Mass Gatherings." <u>Annals of Emergency Medicine</u> May 1986: 17-21.
- Schlight, Judith, et al. "Medical Aspects of Large Outdoor Festivals." <u>The Lancet</u> 29 April 1972: 948-952.
- Taylor, Derek. <u>It Was Twenty Years Ago Today</u>. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1987.
- Thompson, James M., et al. "Level of Medical Care Required for Mass Gatherings." <u>Annals</u> of Emergency Medicine April 1991: 78-83.
- "Unified Command: Module 13." Incident Command System National Training Curriculum.

 National Interagency Fir Center. Boise, Idaho. Oct. 1994.
- Wardrope, J., et al. "The Hillsborough Tragedy." British Medical Journal. Nov. 1991.
- Weiner, Rex, et al. Woodstock Census. New York: Fawcett Columbine, 1979.
- Wertheimer, Paul L. <u>Crowd Management Report of the Task Force on Crowd Control and Safety</u>. Cincinnati: City of Cincinnati, July 1980.
- Whitehead, J. "Crowd Control Can Be Critical In Emergencies." <u>Emergency Preparedness</u>

 <u>Digest Oct.-Dec.</u> 1989: 12-15.
- Wyllie, R. "Setting the Scene" <u>Easingwold Papers No. 4: Lessons Learned from Crowd-Related Disasters</u>. Yorkshire: Emergency Planning College, 1992.